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U. S. Farm Exports Hit Record in 1960-61; Only Latin American Purchases Fall

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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Development and Trade Analysis Division

Exports by Continent

U.S. agricultural exports to all world areas totaled a record $4,946 million in fiscal 1960-61, compared with $4,527 million in 1959-60 and the previous record of $4,724 million in 1956-57. The largest gain in 1960-61 was in exports to Asia, which advanced to $1,511 million from $1,220 million a year earlier. Shipments to Europe expanded 7 percent to $2,275 million from $2,127 million. Canadian purchases (most important in North America) were 11 percent larger and totaled $455 million, though this total includes intransit grain and soybean shipments enroute to Western Europe. Shipments to Africa advanced 20 percent to $221 million. Exports to Oceania were up 8 percent to $42 million. Latin American purchases declined by 19 percent to $442 million from the 1959-60 total of $527 million.

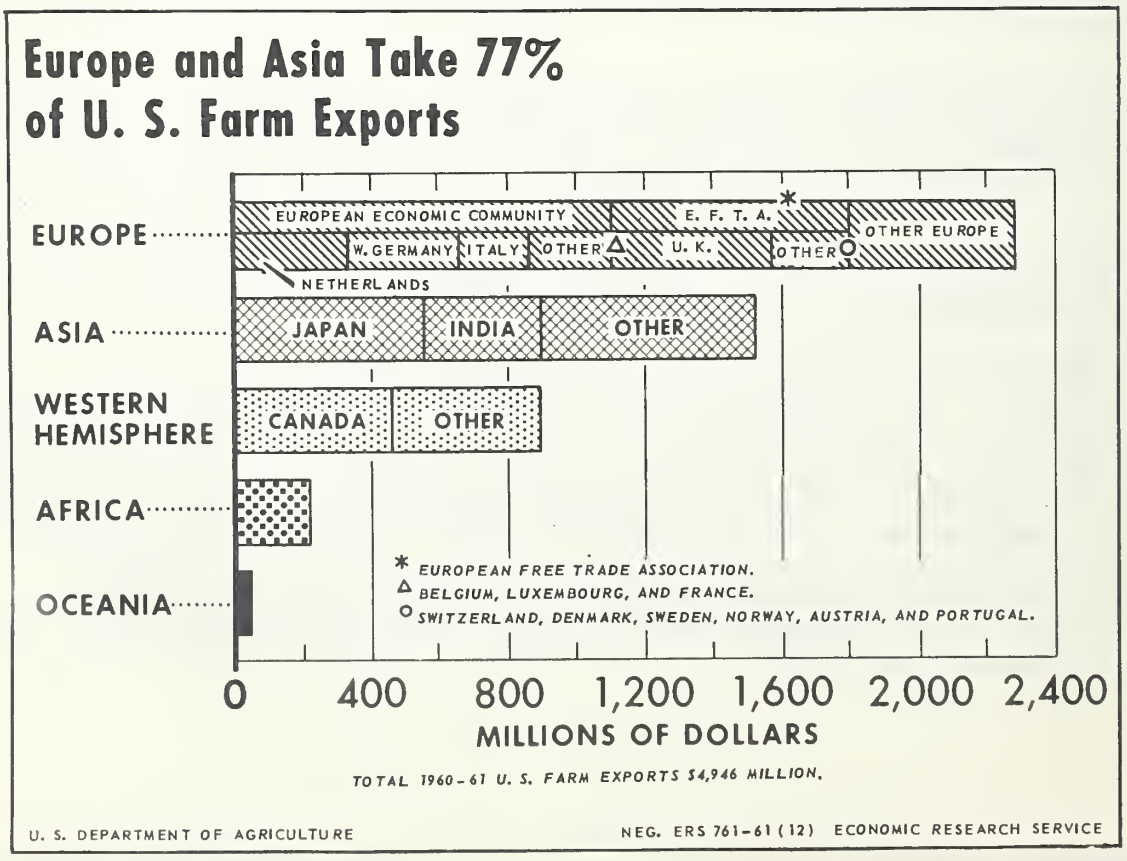
Strong foreign demand for U.S. farm commodities and plentiful U.S. supplies of high quality products available at relatively low export prices have contributed to the general rise in agricultural exports in the past 5 years. However, exports to the major world areas during this period have been marked by wide fluctuations, reflecting mainly changing economic and political conditions in the principal foreign markets. An example is the rapid rise in U.S. exports in 1956-57, when the Suez crisis caused many European countries to increase sharply their purchases of U.S. farm products.

The rise in foreign demand for U.S. farm products during recent years has been due largely to the continued expansion of economic activity in the industrialized countries of Western Europe and Japan. Purchasing power as reflected in gold and dollar holdings of many U.S. trading partners stood at record levels and made possible the gradual removal of trade barriers against U.S. farm products. Institutional factors in the Free World also had a stimulating effect on the increase in exports in this period. Examples of these were the creation of the newly independent countries of Africa and Asia; large-scale U.S. economic aid programs in the developing countries; and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by major areas and share of total, fiscal years 1957-61

Area	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	Million dollars				
Europe	2,455	1,917	1,726	2,127	2,275
Asia	1,232	1,051	992	1,220	1,511
Latin America	532	567	503	547	442
Canada	374	345	355	1/ 410	1/ 455
Africa	88	74	101	184	221
Oceania	43	48	42	39	42
Total	4,724	4,002	3,719	4,527	4,946
			Percent		
Europe	52	48	46	47	46
Asia	26	26	26	27	31
Latin America	11	14	14	12	9
Canada	8	9	10	9	9
Africa	2	2	3	4	4
Oceania	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100

1/ Includes intransit commodities placed in bonded storage in Canada and used to "top off" ships moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway: Estimated at $35 million in 1959-60 and $60 million in 1960-61



Exports to the developing countries lacking dollars were aided by Government-financed programs such as Public Law 480 and Public Law 665 (the Mutual Security Act). In the past 5 years, exports under these programs--averaging $1,466 million--have accounted for about one-third of total U.S. agricultural exports.

Sales of abundant supplies of high-quality U.S. farm products at relatively low prices also contributed to the high level of agricultural exports. Competitive-pricing programs were inaugurated or stepped up for cotton, wheat, feed grains, rice, and several other products. The marked shrinkage in cotton exports in 1958-59 reflected a special situation when cotton was not competitively priced for export.

To further stimulate foreign demand for U.S. farm products, this country embarked upon an export promotion program including trade fairs, demonstrations, and trade missions. Potential foreign customers became familiar with a variety of specialty products such as frozen poultry, frankfurters, bakery products, and dry milk. Supermarkets were installed at trade fairs to display American farm products. Demonstration teams instructed foreign housewives in the preparation of bread, cake, and other food. Trade missions uncovered and helped solve problems that hindered U.S. exports and generally established an atmosphere of cordiality among U.S. sellers and foreign importers.

EUROPE Europe continued to be the best dollar market for U.S. farm products, although its share in the export market has been declining in the past 5 years. U.S. agricultural exports to Europe totaled $2,275 million in fiscal 1960-61 compared with $2,127 million in 1959-60. Over three-fourths of U.S. agricultural exports to Europe were commercial sales for dollars. Europe accounted for 53 percent of total dollar exports in 1960-61. Exports to this area were at a record level in 1956-57 when they totaled $2,455 million, reflecting large shipments during the Suez crisis. The relative importance of Europe as a market for U.S. farm products declined to 46 percent in 1960-61 from 47 percent the year before and from 52 percent in 1956-57. This decline has resulted in part from increased shipments under Government-financed programs to developing areas in Asia and Africa.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports to Europe: Value by leading countries, fiscal years 1959-60 and 1960-61

Country	1959-60	1960-61	Relative change
	Million dollars		Percent
United Kingdom	474	467	-1
Netherlands	339	324	-4
West Germany	374	320	-14
Italy	155	213	+37
Spain	66	157	+138
Poland	93	143	+54
Belgium	134	131	-2
France	119	112	-6
Switzerland	51	58	+14
Yugoslavia	38	57	+50
Denmark	64	48	-25
Sweden	41	46	+12
Turkey	58	36	-38
Other	121	163	+35
Total	2,127	2,275	+7

Traditionally, Europe has accounted for over half of the export total and even as much as 80 percent during World War II. The export increase last year over 1959-60 was accounted for by larger shipments to Italy, Spain, Poland, and Yugoslavia. Except for Italy, these increases were under Government-financed programs. Exports to the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, West Germany, Belgium, and France were below the levels of the previous year. In recent years, Western Europe has been importing about 25 percent of its total food requirements and the United States has been supplying about 12 percent of such imports. Exports to the European Economic Community (European Common Market)--the Netherlands, West Germany, France, Italy, Belgium, and Luxembourg--accounted for 48 percent of U.S. exports to Europe and 22 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports in 1960-61. Agricultural exports to this region totaled $1,101 million compared with $1,121 million in the preceding year. The Common Market area is a densely populated and highly developed industrial complex that must import about 16 percent of its food requirements measured in terms of calories. The Common Market is an important outlet for U.S. cotton, feed grains, soybeans, wheat, tobacco, fruits and preparations, animal fats and oils, and poultry meat.

ASIA Asia's share in the export market for U.S. farm products has expanded in the past 5 years. U.S. agricultural exports to Asia accounted for 31 percent of total shipments in 1960-61, compared with 26 percent in 1956-57. This area took U.S. farm products valued at $1,511 million in 1960-61, compared with $1,220 million in the previous year. Exports to Asia were about equally divided between those under Government-financed programs and commercial sales for dollars. Exports to Japan showed the biggest increase last year, rising to $553 million from $441 million in the previous year, reflecting a 23 percent advance in industrial production. Nearly all U.S. agricultural exports to Japan were dollar sales.

The other major dollar markets in Asia were the Philippines and Hong Kong. In addition, substantial amounts of exports moved under Government-financed programs, mainly Title I of Public Law 480, to such recipients as India, Pakistan, Korea, Taiwan, Israel, Syria, Viet-Nam, and Indonesia. These programs provided large supplies of food and fiber to meet expanded needs resulting from increased economic development and rapid growth in population.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports to Asia: Value by leading countries; fiscal years 1959-60 and 1960-61

Country	1959-60	1960-61	Relative change
	Million dollars		Percent
Japan	441	553	+25
India	278	346	+24
Pakistan	69	106	+54
Korea, Rep. of	74	75	+1
Philippines	60	71	+18
Taiwan	57	67	+18
Hong Kong	48	51	+6
Israel	53	51	-4
Syria	8	31	+288
Viet-Nam	18	26	+44
Indonesia	36	22	-39
Iran	7	22	+214
Other	71	90	+27
Total	1,220	1,511	+24

LATIN AMERICA The share of U.S. agricultural exports to Latin America in 1960-61 declined to 9 from 12 percent in the previous year. U.S. agricultural exports to Latin America fell to $442 million in 1960-61 from $547 million in 1959-60. Much of the decline resulted from the drop in exports to Cuba--to $41 million from $125

million. Exports to Venezuela, the top Latin American market for U.S. farm products, fell to $83 million from $95 million. Other leading Latin American markets were Brazil, Mexico, Colombia, Chile, and Peru. Altogether, about 24 percent of agricultural exports to this area moved under Government-financed programs in 1960-61.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports to Latin America: Value by leading countries, fiscal years 1959-60 and 1960-61

Country	1959-60	1960-61	Relative change
	Million dollars		Percent
Venezuela	90	83	-13
Brazil	65	70	+8
Mexico	59	62	+5
Cuba	125	41	-67
Colombia	21	25	+19
Chile	16	21	+31
Peru	20	17	-15
Jamaica	9	10	+11
Panama, Rep. of	10	9	-10
Trin. & Tob	8	9	+12
Guatemala	10	9	-10
Nether. Ant.	9	9	0
Other	104	77	-26
Total	547	442	-19

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports to Africa: Value by leading countries, fiscal years 1959-60 and 1960-61

Country	1959-60	1960-61	Relative change
	Million dollars		Percent
UAR-Egypt	94	100	+6
Morocco	16	25	+56
S.Africa, Rep. of	16	20	+25
Tunisia	8	17	+112
Ghana	6	9	+50
Algeria	1	8	+700
Nigeria	9	7	-22
Congo, Rep. of	4	7	+75
Libya	6	6	0
Canary Islands	6	5	-17
Other	18	17	-6
Total	184	221	+20

AFRICA U.S. agricultural exports to Africa continued to advance to record highs. In 1960-61, they totaled $221 million, compared with $184 million in the prior year. Most of the increase was associated with stepped-up exports under Government-financed programs. UAR-Egypt was the principal recipient of farm products under these programs. Other important outlets in Africa included Morocco, the Republic of South Africa, Tunisia, Ghana, Algeria, and Nigeria.

Exports to the 10 Leading Countries

Relatively few countries accounted for the bulk of the export trade in fiscal 1960-61. While over 125 countries are involved in the foreign agricultural trade of the United States, 10 accounted for over 60 percent of the total. These countries--Japan, the United Kingdom, Canada, India, the Netherlands, West Germany, Italy, Spain, Poland, and Belgium--each took over $100 million worth of farm products. These 10 countries accounted for 72 percent of exports for dollars. Seven of the 10--all except Spain, Poland, and India--were commercial dollar markets.

JAPAN Advancing to first place in 1960-61, Japan took $553 million worth of U.S. farm products, compared with $441 million the preceding year. Japan's strong demand for U.S. farm products stemmed mainly from the more than 20 percent advance in economic activity in that

country. The deficit in its international payments in the latter part of the fiscal year caused Japan to impose monetary restrictions on imports. However, these restrictions had little effect on agricultural imports from the United States. Japan bought more U.S. cotton, feed grains, hides and skins, soybeans, and tobacco in 1960-61 than in 1959-60. Japan was the top market for U.S. cotton, soybeans, and tallow. Exports of wheat declined slightly.

UNITED KINGDOM U.S. agricultural exports to the United Kingdom, traditionally the best market for U.S. farm products, fell to second place in 1960-61. They declined to $467 million from $474 million the previous year. Most of the decline resulted from tightening of monetary restrictions, reflecting the substantial outflow of short-term capital from the United Kingdom. Commodities which declined included wheat and flour, feed grains, cotton, and vegetable oils. There were increases in tobacco, oilseeds, fruits and preparations, animal fats, and meats and products. The United Kingdom continued to be the best market for U.S. tobacco and lard. In 1960-61, it took $138 million or about 36 percent of total U.S. tobacco exports. The United Kingdom also remained an important market for U.S. feed grains, cotton, wheat, vegetables and fruits. Nearly all of the exports represented dollar sales.

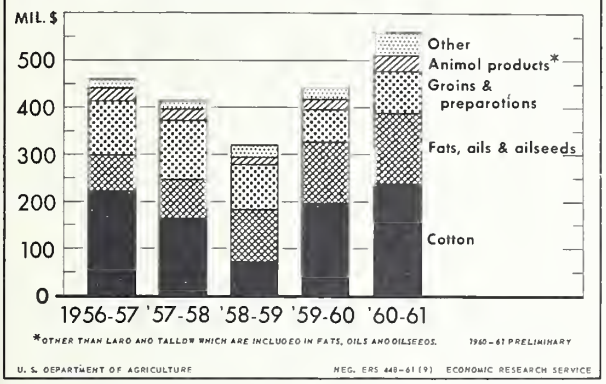
Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by leading countries, fiscal years 1959-60 and 1960-61

Country	1959-60	1960-61	Relative change
	Million dollars		Percent
Japan	441	553	+25
United Kingdom	474	467	-1
Canada	1/ 410	1/455	+11
India	278	346	+24
Netherlands	339	324	-4
West Germany	374	320	-14
Italy	155	213	+37
Spain	66	157	+138
Poland	93	143	+54
Belgium	134	131	-2
France	119	112	-6
Pakistan	69	106	+54
UAR-Egypt	94	100	+6
Venezuela	95	83	-13
Korea, Rep. of	74	75	+1
Philippines	60	71	+18
Brazil	65	70	+8
Taiwan	57	67	+18
Mexico	59	62	+5
Switzerland	51	58	+14
Other	1,020	1,033	+1
Total	4,527	4,946	+9

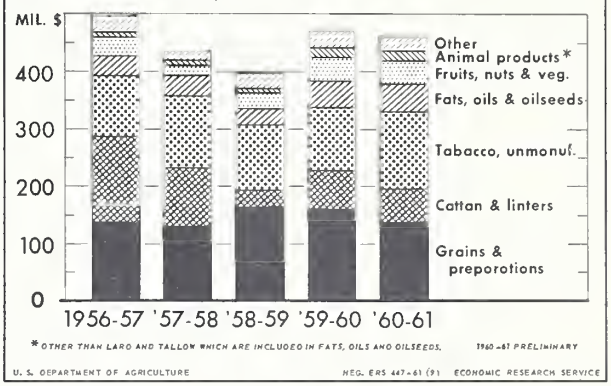
1/ Includes intransit commodities placed in bonded storage in Canada and used to "top off" ships moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway: Estimated at $35 million in 1959-60 and $60 million in 1960-61.

CANADA Agricultural exports to Canada continued their upward trend in 1960-61, advancing to $455 million from $410 million the previous year. However, some of the increase reflected intransit shipments of U.S. wheat, corn, oats, barley, and soybeans destined mainly to Western Europe. These intransit commodities, estimated at $60 million in 1960-61 and $35 million in 1959-60, did not enter Canadian consumption channels but were placed in bonded storage in Canada and used as needed to "top off" ships moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway.

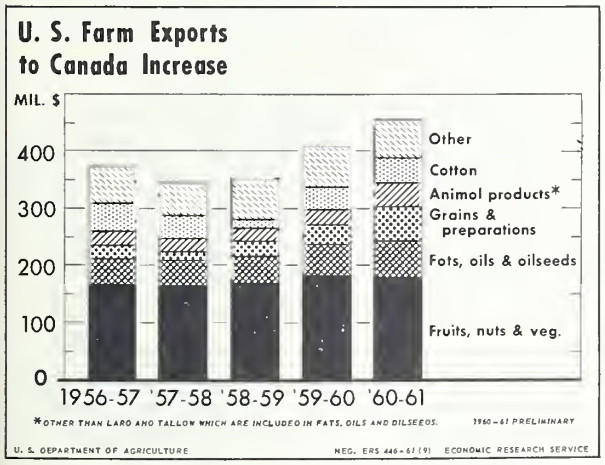
All Products Gain as U. S. Exports to Japan Reach New High



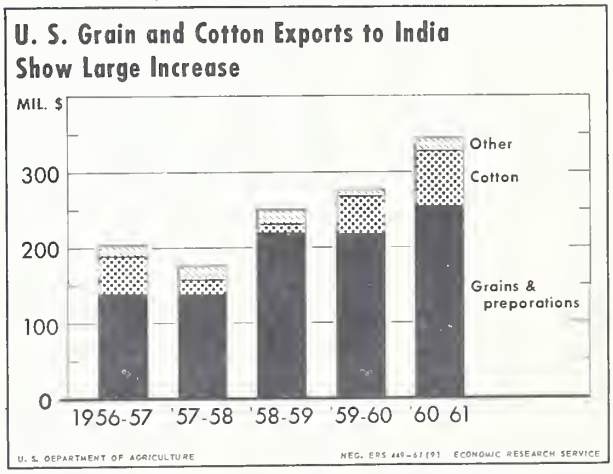
Grains and Tobacco Top U. S. Farm Exports to U. K.



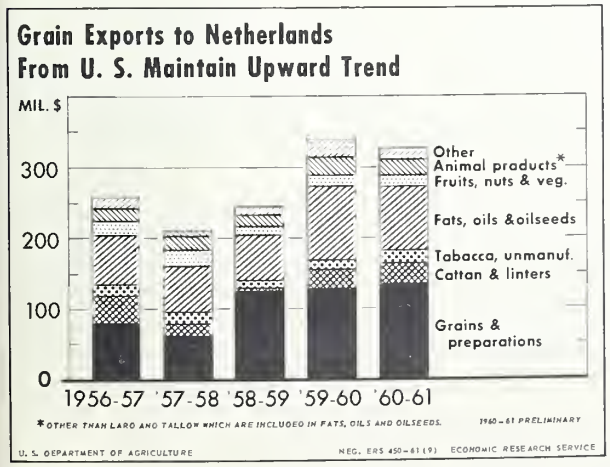
U. S. Farm Exports to Canada Increase



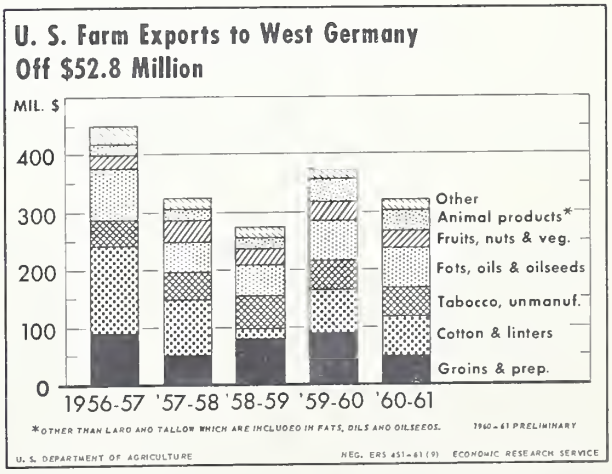
U. S. Grain and Cotton Exports to India Show Large Increase



Grain Exports to Netherlands From U. S. Maintain Upward Trend



U. S. Farm Exports to West Germany Off $52.8 Million



Since the final destination was not known at the time of shipment of the commodities from the United States, Canada was recorded as the country of destination. This situation may be likened to that involving shipments to the Netherlands, where commodities may be stored and ultimately transshipped to other countries in Europe and elsewhere. Canada is the top market for U.S. fruits and vegetables, taking almost half of U.S. exports in 1960-61. In addition, Canada was an important market for U.S. cotton, soybeans, and poultry meat. Features which favor exports to Canada are the cordial and stable trade relations that have developed over the years, the relative freedom from trade restrictions, and Canada's geographic convenience as a market.

INDIA Nearly all U.S. agricultural products shipped to India in 1960-61 moved under Title I of Public Law 480. Shipments totaled $346 million, compared with $278 million the previous year. The gain resulted from stepped-up Title I exports of wheat and flour, rice, and cotton. These shipments met much of the increase in demand for food and fiber in that country resulting from the rapidly increasing population and the heightened activity in economic development programs. In recent years these U.S. shipments have accounted for approximately 4 percent of annual Indian food requirements.

THE NETHERLANDS Despite a slight decline, exports of U.S. farm products to the Netherlands amounted to $324 million in 1960-61 compared with $339 million a year earlier. There were smaller exports of vegetable oils, animal fats, and hides and skins. Tobacco showed a slight increase. The Netherlands continued to be an important market for U.S. feed grains, cotton, wheat, and animal and vegetable fats and oils. Considerable quantities of exports to the Netherlands were further processed for transshipment to other countries.

WEST GERMANY U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany, down by $54 million in 1960-61, totaled $320 million compared with the previous year's $374 million. The decline reflected smaller takings of feed grains, cotton, and vegetable oils. Exports of poultry meat increased sharply to $25 million from $18 million. Exports of feed grains fell off as large quantities of feed wheat became available from the poor quality European harvest in 1960 and increased trade among the Common Market countries. The sharp drop in vegetable oils reflected relatively high U.S. prices. Soybeans and rice showed slight gains. U.S. exports to West Germany in recent years have been encouraged by rapid advances in industrial production, record gold and dollar holdings, and some liberalization in trade restrictions.

ITALY The rapid economic advance in Italy has been strengthening the demand for U.S. farm products to that country. U.S. agricultural exports to Italy increased to $213 million in 1960-61 from $155 million the previous year. Over 80 percent of U.S. agricultural exports was for dollars in 1960-61 compared with 35 percent in 1956-57 when Italy imported a large part of its agricultural products from the United States under Government-financed programs. This shift to sales for dollars was brought about by a spectacular advance in business activity in Italy. Last year's export gain of $58 million was accounted for by wheat, followed by smaller increases in feed grains, soybeans, and hides and skins. Smaller exports were noted for cotton, tobacco, vegetable oils, protein meal, and animal fats.

SPAIN U.S. agricultural exports to Spain doubled in 1960-61 with nearly two-thirds moving under Government-financed programs. Exports of farm products increased to $157 million, compared with $66 million the previous year. About 64 percent moved under Government programs, mainly Title I of Public Law 480. Three commodities--wheat, feed grains, and cotton--accounted for practically all of the increase. The gain reflected mainly the poor 1960 grain crop in Spain and stepped-up textile activity. Vegetable oils gained slightly, due to increased substitution of soybean oil for Spanish olive oil.

POLAND U.S. agricultural exports to Poland, advancing for the second consecutive year, increased to $143 million in 1960-61 from $93 million in the previous year, with the increase about equally divided between wheat and cotton. Exports of wheat advanced to $74 million from $46 million; cotton to $30 million from $10 million--all under Government-financed programs, primarily Title I of Public Law 480.

BELGIUM U.S. agricultural exports to the customs union of Belgium-Luxembourg, down slightly in 1960-61, totaled $131 million, compared with $134 million the previous year. Declines in a number of commodities, mainly feed grains, protein meal, animal fats and oils, and dairy products, were nearly offset by increases in cotton and soybeans. Belgium is an important foreign outlet for U.S. feed grains, cotton, and oilseeds. Fluctuations in exports generally reflect the West Europen textile cycle. Exports to Belgium in 1956-57 were a record $170 million, including cotton exports of nearly $50 million; but exports fell to $105 million in 1958-59, when U.S. cotton exports dropped to only $5 million.

Exports by Commodity

In fiscal 1960-61, there were substantial increases in U.S. exports of wheat, including flour, and cotton--with smaller gains in tobacco, oilseeds, fruits and preparations, poultry meats, variety meats, hides and skins, and dairy products. Exports of rice, vegetable oils, protein meal, vegetables and preparations, animal fats, and nuts and preparations were below the previous year's levels.

WHEAT AND FLOUR The gain in wheat and flour exports reflected larger shipments under Government-financed programs to India, UAR-Egypt, Poland, Brazil, Pakistan, Turkey, and Greece. Exports increased to $1,151 million in 1960-61 from $875 million in 1959-60. The gain reflected stepped-up shipments under Public Law 480 foreign currency sales. India continued to be the largest recipient of wheat under these programs by taking $210 million worth. At the same time, however, there were substantially increased dollar wheat exports to Western Europe, mainly to supplement milling supplies following the low-quality harvest of 1960. Italy, more than any other country, increased dollar purchases of U.S. wheat, which rose to $91 million from $17 million. Increased sales for dollars also went to the Netherlands, France, Belgium, and Switzerland. Except for Switzerland, these European countries are members of the European Economic Community.

FEED GRAINS U.S. exports of feed grains, excluding products, declined to $531 million in 1960-61 from $543 million in 1959-60. Western Europe continued to be the largest foreign outlet for U.S. feed grains, taking

approximately two-thirds of total U.S. exports. Western Europe imported less U.S. feed grains, reflecting a large supply of feed wheat available from the poor quality harvest in 1960. The decline of exports to Western Europe was partially offset by larger sales to Japan, India, and Israel. The United Kingdom in the latter part of 1960-61 took large quantities of grains from the USSR and France. These large purchases depressed prices of feed grains to the lowest point since prewar years.

RICE Rice exports in 1960-61 were about equal to the level of the previous year. About two-thirds were under Government-financed programs, mainly for India, Pakistan, and Indonesia. The important dollar markets were West Germany, the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the Republic of South Africa.

COTTON Exports of cotton excluding linters expanded 13 percent to $937 million in 1960-61 from $826 million in 1959-60. Exports in 1960-61 were encouraged by continued high consumption abroad, relatively low levels of stocks in other major producing countries, and plentiful U.S. supplies available for export at competitive prices. The principal outlets were Japan, India, Italy, West Germany, France, and the United Kingdom. About 24 percent of the increase was accounted for by shipments under Government-financed programs, primarily Title I of Public Law 480, mainly to India, Poland, and Yugoslavia. However, dollar sales also increased, especially to Japan and Italy.

TOBACCO Exports of unmanufactured tobacco totaled $385 million in 1960-61, compared with $342 million in the previous year. The increase was accounted for by the United Kingdom, which was the best single market. Other major importers in Western Europe were West Germany, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Belgium, and Ireland. Outside Europe, the important outlets were Japan and Australia. The increase in U.S. exports resulted from the large 1960 crop of above-average quality, relatively stable prices for U.S. leaf, and some further rise in foreign cigarette use. Tobacco use in the foreign Free World has been increasing about 3 percent annually in recent years, but this gain in consumption has been met largely by other major producers such as Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Greece, and Turkey.

VEGETABLE OILS U.S. exports of edible vegetable oils totaled $173 million in 1960-61 against $207 million the previous year. The principal foreign outlets were Spain, West Germany, Poland, Canada, Pakistan, UAR-Egypt, and Yugoslavia. Higher prices for U.S. oils, as well as apparently larger stocks in Europe, tended to discourage purchases somewhat this past year. In addition, oil shipments under Government-financed programs, primarily Title I of Public Law 480, were also smaller. About 46 percent of total exports moved under Government-financed programs.

OILSEEDS U.S. exports of oilseeds (primarily soybeans) continued to advance to new highs in 1960-61. Exports rose to $379 million from $339 million in the prior year. The principal markets were Japan, Canada, the Netherlands, West Germany, Belgium, Italy, Denmark, Israel, and Taiwan. The record level of exports was attributed mostly to the increase in foreign consumption, the lack of soybeans for export by Communist China, and the increase in use of protein meal for prepared livestock feeds. Foreign production of vegetable oils in recent years has not kept pace with the increase in consumption.

FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS Exports of fruits and preparations in 1960-61 totaled $254 million, compared with $249 million the previous year. Canada--the best market--accounted for 45 percent of the U.S. total. Exports of fresh oranges and apples declined while canned and dried fruits increased. The supply of export oranges was relatively small in 1960-61 because of weather damage to the Florida crop. Increased shipments of dried fruits reflected smaller crops in competing countries abroad.

VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS In 1960-61, exports of vegetables and preparations totaled $126 million compared with the previous year's $150 million. The overall decline reflected the sharp drop in exports of dried beans, mostly to Western Europe and Cuba. Western Europe needed less imports due to its improved crop, and Cuba turned to other sources. Canada was the top market.

ANIMAL PRODUCTS U.S. exports of animal fats, mainly tallow and lard, totaled $175 million in 1960-61 compared with $185 million the previous year. Lard and tallow exports fell, reflecting a drop in U.S. production of lard and higher prices for tallow. Most of the decline in tallow occurred in sales to the Netherlands and Italy. The United Kingdom and Japan were the top foreign outlets.

West Germany accounted for nearly half of U.S. exports of poultry meat, which in fiscal 1960-61 totaled $57 million, compared with $41 million the prior year. Such exports have risen substantially in recent years, advancing from $18 million in 1956-57. There were other important markets in Europe, but Canada and Hong Kong were the important ones outside Europe. Large supplies of high-quality meat at relatively low prices encouraged exports.

U.S. exports of hides and skins totaled $83 million in 1960-61, compared with $69 million the previous year. Most of the sharp rise was accounted for by Japan, which increased its purchases to $28 million from $16 million. Other major foreign markets were Canada, the Netherlands, West Germany, Italy, Poland, and Turkey. Exports were stimulated by the large domestic supply and lower prices of heavy cattle hides, compared with 1959-60. In addition, production of cattle hides in competing countries, such as Australia and New Zealand, was lower than in the previous year.

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years

Country and year	Total*	Principal grains & preparations			Cotton excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils* 2/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat & flour*	Rice, milled*	Feed grains* 1/					
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Total									
1956-57	4,723,771	930,858	170,870	331,328	1,115,117	340,139	244,771	209,899	34,350
1957-58	4,002,313	681,044	91,085	391,559	840,972	342,956	173,435	239,440	20,367
1958-59	3,718,710	774,493	101,233	526,974	412,753	350,212	164,020	260,729	31,228
1959-60	4,527,059	874,726	136,224	543,191	825,671	341,851	207,450	338,724	56,953
1960-61	4,945,583	1,150,947	132,089	531,133	936,673	385,165	173,351	378,993	44,647
Japan (1)									
1956-57	457,914	81,029	881	30,609	219,332	6,197	1,578	56,346	379
1957-58	409,124	91,322	40	31,768	163,627	4,427	1,279	62,311	89
1958-59	317,443	59,757	84	37,293	70,239	12,213	1,134	88,308	56
1959-60	440,841	55,768	16	13,756	195,230	12,245	2,801	103,482	121
1960-61	552,817	52,090	68	37,618	233,117	16,195	3,689	114,014	4,302
United Kingdom (2)									
1956-57	498,344	65,896	0	71,247	149,233	106,613	2,776	3,865	2,920
1957-58	438,674	36,843	147	93,026	103,321	127,470	3,589	12,929	481
1958-59	399,381	41,335	2,202	121,195	28,201	117,867	1,078	4,287	102
1959-60	474,448	39,734	2,520	119,083	66,120	112,053	4,440	7,381	2,633
1960-61	466,851	30,000	3,161	105,723	58,320	138,176	3,801	12,394	1,439
Canada (3)									
1956-57	373,693	956	2,558	19,491	49,231	1,571	12,923	25,690	12,845
1957-58	345,269	338	2,314	12,811	38,946	2,215	13,500	24,933	7,637
1958-59	354,738	1,960	1,805	23,770	13,313	2,060	11,892	34,035	13,180
1959-60	410,277	4,054	2,402	26,590	38,110	1,636	13,276	38,165	13,126
1960-61	454,667	18,181	2,219	38,979	41,768	2,784	14,360	45,015	11,456
India (4)									
1956-57	204,873	113,724	26,312	8	50,223	2,308	8	0	0
1957-58	179,186	137,619	580	0	21,701	3,840	54	0	0
1958-59	250,865	209,612	215	11,969	12,599	2,694	7	0	0
1959-60	277,741	189,908	26,314	5,268	51,565	461	21	0	0
1960-61	345,836	210,692	39,736	8,233	73,572	1,978	1,045	0	1
Netherlands (5)									
1956-57	259,229	34,432	289	44,954	38,407	14,116	15,589	34,973	2,992
1957-58	209,552	12,158	82	48,737	16,204	16,077	10,746	37,354	648
1958-59	242,449	19,560	1,798	103,524	3,206	10,506	9,595	40,540	1,956
1959-60	339,303	19,512	2,879	105,351	27,124	13,098	15,626	68,216	9,918
1960-61	324,200	20,767	4,381	108,656	28,287	18,772	7,994	68,574	6,827
West Germany (6)									
1956-57	447,257	59,017	170	30,561	147,358	43,516	37,311	35,043	990
1957-58	326,073	34,759	42	14,956	94,336	47,409	16,821	30,343	156
1958-59	273,538	28,025	4,880	48,911	15,689	55,832	15,238	29,317	846
1959-60	374,289	18,701	3,803	68,388	70,341	49,939	27,706	33,010	5,603
1960-61	320,356	11,804	5,285	31,019	62,504	50,298	19,243	38,727	4,178
Italy (7)									
1956-57	231,541	21,244	6	3,259	103,107	8,291	28,050	43	2,594
1957-58	155,205	6,830	1	3,158	81,740	898	607	1,327	3,843
1958-59	105,569	13,311	45	6,771	23,456	10,150	9,056	3,322	5,034
1959-60	154,544	16,500	192	3,604	70,649	6,182	7,410	7,811	4,270
1960-61	213,279	90,573	327	9,079	66,562	4,084	439	10,945	1,175
Spain (8)									
1956-57	153,248	7	0	6,277	28,894	3,471	69,660	11	179
1957-58	109,860	1,042	0	1,259	31,676	4,528	48,054	2	51
1958-59	127,105	4	0	10,453	50,335	2,110	52,209	0	1,036
1959-60	66,177	1,867	675	5,506	5,882	2,710	35,076	150	3,387
1960-61	157,435	52,642	405	21,611	27,324	1,499	44,621	14	1,077

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preps.	Vegetables and preps.*	Nuts and preps.	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products*	Other* 3/
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Total									
1956-57	230,008	132,990	24,689	205,619	18,047	95,069	63,453	136,655	439,909
1957-58	262,077	120,435	14,108	161,111	13,440	56,444	64,397	113,578	415,865
1958-59	228,939	135,094	12,238	158,266	25,320	57,283	55,328	143,540	281,060
1959-60	249,536	150,090	19,696	185,262	40,501	61,966	69,297	126,846	299,075
1960-61	253,520	126,894	16,606	174,521	57,453	67,552	82,746	130,696	302,597
Japan (1)									
1956-57	1,137	732	211	20,144	4	20	18,193	10,229	10,893
1957-58	1,310	1,155	742	18,005	0	17	14,291	9,960	8,781
1958-59	786	482	998	20,340	13	14	14,564	2,892	8,270
1959-60	1,199	846	1,112	22,892	16	106	16,323	5,304	9,624
1960-61	4,965	932	754	30,367	4	632	28,062	5,713	20,295
United Kingdom (2)									
1956-57	22,428	8,699	8	27,285	246	1,065	3,956	634	31,473
1957-58	13,464	2,678	14	20,022	1	1,468	4,036	45	19,140
1958-59	15,307	10,610	68	23,252	3	1,861	1,799	27	30,187
1959-60	22,529	16,273	1,085	36,485	471	4,785	2,175	6,894	29,787
1960-61	26,098	12,922	119	33,523	1,017	10,015	3,044	581	26,518
Canada (3)									
1956-57	97,990	65,090	4,911	5,229	9,386	6,680	7,635	1,243	50,264
1957-58	103,793	55,668	5,988	4,183	3,271	8,237	8,282	1,076	52,077
1958-59	108,469	55,091	6,342	2,312	3,704	9,690	8,680	1,100	57,335
1959-60	113,288	63,612	6,148	2,582	5,142	12,280	9,251	1,280	59,335
1960-61	114,550	58,367	6,625	5,470	6,969	21,630	9,416	1,747	55,131
India (4)									
1956-57	60	25	35	3	0	5	0	2,480	9,682
1957-58	32	9	7	1	0	4	0	4,035	11,304
1958-59	14	16	1	16	0	6	0	13,089	627
1959-60	31	34	5	1	1	3	6	3,333	790
1960-61	22	41	1	15	2	13	5	8,852	1,628
Netherlands (5)									
1956-57	16,259	2,049	2,250	20,171	78	9,406	6,857	258	16,149
1957-58	22,355	1,437	571	16,140	607	6,510	10,587	143	9,196
1958-59	10,084	1,668	398	13,695	1,026	7,450	6,272	8	11,163
1959-60	10,905	2,650	1,374	21,400	2,480	6,924	12,642	1,860	17,344
1960-61	12,081	2,792	639	12,845	4,516	6,437	9,411	381	10,840
West Germany (6)									
1956-57	16,578	5,357	3,693	15,423	1,652	5,006	9,365	1,403	34,814
1957-58	33,696	5,651	1,576	4,372	1,554	3,777	10,748	72	25,805
1958-59	20,181	4,861	1,214	7,484	5,262	7,922	8,292	3,540	16,044
1959-60	19,150	8,733	2,714	9,652	18,061	6,801	9,133	3,896	18,658
1960-61	18,935	7,169	2,308	9,623	25,260	6,783	8,571	344	18,305
Italy (7)									
1956-57	437	746	20	19,722	0	9	1,426	18,340	24,247
1957-58	498	243	220	19,076	1	8	2,462	4,837	29,456
1958-59	635	444	0	22,403	12	3	1,185	4,396	5,346
1959-60	880	390	0	21,123	3	14	1,909	4,735	8,872
1960-61	1,677	484	106	14,010	7	173	2,834	4,094	6,710
Spain (8)									
1956-57	4	100	0	4,309	0	22,339	44	1	17,952
1957-58	1	67	0	324	0	243	4	0	22,609
1958-59	5	674	0	158	429	0	0	6,225	3,467
1959-60	4/	1,650	4/	2,173	0	9	1	3,797	3,294
1960-61	23	52	0	2,804	0	2	735	2,813	1,813

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Total*	Principal grains & preparations			Cotton excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils* 2/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat & flour*	Rice, milled*	Feed grains* 1/					
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Poland (9)									
1956-57	2,698	0	0	0	277	27	4/	0	0
1957-58	95,229	33,298	0	7,412	36,965	99	2,841	5,072	0
1958-59	58,645	15,616	66	6,057	17,074	0	7,886	0	0
1959-60	92,690	46,489	465	21,706	9,596	0	4,626	595	1,059
1960-61	143,384	73,553	796	19,154	30,911	1,500	8,391	2,104	8
Belgium (10)									
1956-57	170,221	29,563	3,072	35,729	47,442	8,799	3,322	9,397	1,841
1957-58	120,061	3,573	439	44,926	25,778	7,003	2,081	8,463	1,120
1958-59	105,101	7,637	1,797	53,219	5,305	7,654	149	10,010	693
1959-60	133,543	5,498	1,631	50,208	23,700	9,701	1,510	11,501	4,525
1960-61	130,825	7,662	1,375	47,395	27,695	9,629	1,531	13,695	3,340
France (11)									
1956-57	142,480	50,802	23	1,365	65,949	4,416	891	6,543	0
1957-58	65,395	22	2	1,722	45,315	5,159	42	6,671	73
1958-59	64,709	5,715	22	2,644	35,803	4,998	71	6,944	200
1959-60	119,097	11	24	1,239	82,037	3,854	1,117	10,974	990
1960-61	112,107	2,864	1	394	80,697	4,015	598	5,240	1,145
Pakistan (12)									
1956-57	92,909	38,321	39,063	7	4,005	3,954	151	0	0
1957-58	76,498	43,284	23,760	0	1,441	57	2,152	0	0
1958-59	45,717	31,405	6,221	5	2,429	316	3,392	0	0
1959-60	69,018	55,459	1,696	38	1,589	1,127	6,106	0	0
1960-61	106,024	65,827	19,317	73	1,598	1,560	13,021	0	0
U.A.R.-Egypt (13)									
1956-57	13,991	2,554	0	0	0	5,611	42	0	0
1957-58	12,258	453	24	0	0	4,571	23	0	0
1958-59	35,620	25,147	1	0	0	2,505	8	0	0
1959-60	93,748	59,895	4,901	4,551	0	11,113	5,102	0	0
1960-61	100,005	70,817	98	2,081	0	8,980	6,723	0	0
Venezuela (14)									
1956-57	76,445	13,604	7	59	360	217	2,584	65	227
1957-58	81,898	14,785	37	77	940	41	2,892	156	229
1958-59	87,095	12,314	640	80	77	34	3,046	605	787
1959-60	95,033	16,384	995	85	0	1,225	2,866	333	1,003
1960-61	83,096	15,002	89	72	12	1,163	3,487	1,298	636
Korea, Rep. of (15)									
1956-57	128,583	25,995	18,548	22,138	27,385	2,117	406	4,904	3
1957-58	105,514	28,425	5,092	10,036	28,411	0	3,256	8,178	1
1958-59	80,170	17,818	484	10,427	29,957	0	3,360	4,035	17
1959-60	74,377	24,995	0	499	30,924	0	1,705	3,834	0
1960-61	75,065	25,622	0	9,596	25,329	0	1,031	2,444	0
Philippines, Rep. of the (16)									
1956-57	58,128	11,408	60	681	5,324	753	463	279	435
1957-58	66,140	16,791	2,498	11	9,347	687	583	158	475
1958-59	68,440	14,468	8,572	8	13,860	2,432	299	260	901
1959-60	59,549	11,834	583	7	15,521	2,622	257	273	776
1960-61	71,346	16,915	482	226	20,254	814	344	104	1,179
Brazil (17)									
1956-57	31,971	24,263	0	0	0	27	62	0	0
1957-58	27,072	19,473	0	0	0	46	1,551	7	0
1958-59	36,992	30,105	0	0	0	310	14	0	0
1959-60	64,861	58,211	0	0	0	161	62	5	0
1960-61	69,756	65,008	0	0	0	4	97	4	0

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preps.	Vegetables and preps.*	Nuts and preps.	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products*	Other* 3/
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Poland (9)									
1956-57	0	0	0	2,187	0	0	0	4/	207
1957-58	109	0	0	6,261	0	2	2,317	3	850
1958-59	97	1	0	2,645	0	0	1,054	1,927	6,222
1959-60	23	0	0	4,003	0	0	1,870	1,612	646
1960-61	4	4/	0	2,855	0	0	1,033	1,945	1,130
Belgium (10)									
1956-57	11,782	1,290	725	4,618	40	1,742	492	796	9,571
1957-58	16,067	1,129	188	1,911	56	1,039	570	529	5,189
1958-59	8,900	931	158	2,271	62	505	295	507	5,008
1959-60	9,442	1,616	420	4,071	70	512	753	1,781	6,604
1960-61	9,394	1,151	190	1,476	22	320	721	222	5,007
France (11)									
1956-57	2,670	534	922	1,069	16	616	621	64	5,979
1957-58	694	483	8	51	21	676	1,057	24	3,375
1958-59	2,752	465	26	19	5	1,335	163	106	3,441
1959-60	5,141	2,149	1,185	2,650	22	1,301	636	33	5,734
1960-61	6,184	577	1,453	216	87	2,175	627	37	5,797
Pakistan (12)									
1956-57	35	81	7	23	15	107	0	1,616	5,524
1957-58	35	70	7	252	3	121	6	2,471	2,839
1958-59	20	20	5	73	12	113	0	1,599	107
1959-60	22	61	2	2,002	15	75	0	644	182
1960-61	21	35	1	2,374	11	63	6	1,773	344
U.A.R.-Egypt (13)									
1956-57	12	19	1	5,210	0	1	0	227	314
1957-58	31	27	2	5,787	1	6	0	241	1,092
1958-59	51	54	5	5,258	44	0	0	1,840	707
1959-60	41	30	15	5,174	333	19	5	1,303	1,266
1960-61	53	33	11	4,272	446	3	0	3,040	3,448
Venezuela (14)									
1956-57	6,860	5,444	768	910	53	2,806	50	19,052	23,379
1957-58	9,215	5,470	779	959	82	3,645	94	19,730	22,767
1958-59	12,718	7,384	807	949	128	4,843	279	16,097	26,307
1959-60	11,693	6,067	722	907	79	5,308	348	20,806	26,212
1960-61	10,021	6,132	680	659	34	3,922	897	15,525	23,467
Korea, Rep. of (15)									
1956-57	28	477	14	1,593	6	8,350	562	4,332	11,725
1957-58	33	184	3	1,514	6	170	637	664	18,904
1958-59	23	949	4/	2,457	16	42	198	4,619	5,768
1959-60	54	310	16	1,163	6	27	626	4,374	5,844
1960-61	38	19	4	1,870	3	10	624	3,279	5,196
Philippines, Rep. of the (16)									
1956-57	2,325	2,914	41	1,074	48	2,739	422	23,323	5,839
1957-58	1,202	1,754	52	1,360	22	2,213	120	22,167	6,700
1958-59	872	1,490	5	1,340	11	135	144	20,099	3,544
1959-60	1,122	1,622	26	1,290	1	388	507	18,898	3,822
1960-61	1,700	1,470	29	1,441	1	143	164	22,466	3,614
Brazil (17)									
1956-57	117	72	53	1,365	4	22	0	2,934	3,052
1957-58	182	457	3	275	1	15	0	2,100	2,962
1958-59	19	239	2	5	1	7	0	3,650	2,640
1959-60	36	1,516	0	30	0	0	0	2,071	2,769
1960-61	33	528	1	16	0	4	0	1,597	2,464

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Total*	Principal grains & preparations			Cotton excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils* 2/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat & flour*	Rice, milled*	Feed grains* 1/					
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Taiwan (18)									
1956-57	56,413	12,416	0	0	19,906	2,503	4	9,587	0
1957-58	45,419	14,339	0	0	11,485	588	5	9,943	0
1958-59	52,093	12,064	0	39	19,532	2,764	1,332	9,152	0
1959-60	57,170	17,088	1,360	0	21,214	2,545	706	10,665	0
1960-61	66,925	19,167	532	996	21,474	2,037	430	16,097	0
Mexico (19)									
1956-57	76,618	233	63	19,542	1	2,779	1,827	1,413	177
1957-58	120,269	54	8	69,874	3	3,089	4,464	946	793
1958-59	72,242	332	63	16,564	7	4,054	2,579	581	605
1959-60	59,064	227	1,291	4,787	14	6,609	774	1,096	1,247
1960-61	62,417	640	1,264	6,980	1	4,119	3,814	753	1,662
Switzerland (20)									
1956-57	68,753	15,613	392	1,313	18,194	9,394	1,148	452	63
1957-58	47,484	832	253	2,795	12,355	9,262	785	1,296	4
1958-59	31,423	813	202	1,985	1,284	7,447	758	1,078	38
1959-60	50,840	1,535	234	3,388	13,281	9,553	1,474	2,038	285
1960-61	58,303	6,931	356	3,358	14,525	8,622	23	2,229	451
Yugoslavia (21)									
1956-57	128,028	66,432	71	277	20,507	0	4,980	0	0
1957-58	74,544	31,073	0	131	11,141	7	7,720	1	0
1958-59	110,638	59,604	0	819	22,276	0	9,875	1	0
1959-60	37,681	23,856	998	430	889	0	5,467	7	222
1960-61	56,640	26,686	1,184	134	16,331	0	5,341	0	0
Hong Kong (22)									
1956-57	27,483	748	2	4	10,588	2,551	103	57	0
1957-58	27,201	1,415	0	3	13,312	1,870	77	22	0
1958-59	25,582	1,841	386	2	11,534	1,811	75	468	0
1959-60	47,546	2,595	1,338	5	25,860	3,016	791	705	22
1960-61	50,832	1,425	2,674	32	27,434	2,814	484	565	7
Israel (23)									
1956-57	48,753	18,675	146	6,041	3,436	169	842	4,422	0
1957-58	55,432	15,827	12	10,763	2,905	277	1,788	9,459	5
1958-59	49,327	13,239	571	15,048	1,750	194	2,154	10,406	0
1959-60	52,715	13,359	1,019	16,750	2,394	197	2,268	14,670	0
1960-61	50,820	12,860	934	15,378	1,529	278	3,242	13,777	0
Denmark (24)									
1956-57	42,652	6,382	24	1,464	3,441	8,341	65	10,521	3,571
1957-58	41,863	2,562	19	5,187	4,265	8,937	112	15,204	860
1958-59	47,419	2,272	93	18,030	1,038	9,908	102	10,903	453
1959-60	63,501	1,285	93	25,701	2,637	9,445	63	13,903	4,131
1960-61	48,140	158	109	6,198	3,895	10,429	95	17,818	3,216
Sweden (25)									
1956-57	48,818	1,063	174	159	14,518	12,495	165	1,697	1,055
1957-58	50,958	1,617	130	948	17,131	12,008	212	0	0
1958-59	35,947	3,667	325	4,191	6,025	6,916	189	5	7
1959-60	41,417	216	407	3,799	11,520	7,836	366	20	179
1960-61	46,309	1,069	462	843	12,942	14,959	70	38	2
Cuba (26)									
1956-57	133,976	14,874	31,670	388	4,088	0	3,339	11	2,042
1957-58	149,560	15,211	39,296	2,124	5,229	0	3,985	6	2,446
1958-59	144,053	15,419	41,493	3,346	1,888	0	4,395	264	3,187
1959-60	125,016	19,003	28,969	782	4,837	0	3,953	2,267	1,310
1960-61	41,134	3,431	2,535	968	375	0	1,621	998	636

Table 7. U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preps.	Vegetables and preps.*	Nuts and preps.	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products*	Other* 3/
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Taiwan (18)									
1956-57	3	0	0	2,205	0	0	156	2,394	7,239
1957-58	28	10	6	2,159	0	3	363	1,457	5,033
1958-59	19	7	1	2,057	0	3	171	3,260	1,692
1959-60	2	14	3	1,683	2	3	117	1,076	692
1960-61	137	85	1	1,850	8	4	119	3,103	885
Mexico (19)									
1956-57	2,059	3,061	1,029	6,320	326	1,167	5,562	4,585	26,474
1957-58	2,784	6,023	170	6,624	440	1,311	1,706	4,602	17,378
1958-59	3,054	11,554	80	3,788	550	1,545	3,889	5,353	17,644
1959-60	2,907	6,256	145	2,191	306	1,851	6,354	5,441	17,568
1960-61	2,940	6,876	201	2,116	92	1,141	5,500	6,633	17,685
Switzerland (20)									
1956-57	4,601	3,650	3,656	2,164	1,630	374	217	487	5,405
1957-58	6,552	2,695	753	1,282	2,737	408	1,164	10	4,301
1958-59	4,113	2,851	64	674	5,741	300	377	2	3,696
1959-60	3,984	2,734	605	941	5,827	283	661	5	4,012
1960-61	3,631	3,250	471	240	8,768	218	1,102	79	4,049
Yugoslavia (21)									
1956-57	0	150	3	12,309	0	0	1,644	1,493	20,162
1957-58	0	0	0	3,035	0	3	886	755	19,792
1958-59	3	1,195	0	4,631	0	0	2,694	9,380	160
1959-60	442	607	0	786	0	0	1,180	2,601	196
1960-61	847	6	0	901	0	2	767	4,230	211
Hong Kong (22)									
1956-57	2,505	1,217	42	65	566	981	27	388	7,639
1957-58	2,483	888	26	24	295	273	11	409	6,093
1958-59	2,837	888	29	47	1,180	221	12	893	3,358
1959-60	4,745	1,019	30	78	2,113	327	20	751	4,131
1960-61	4,571	806	42	74	2,650	671	3	1,142	5,438
Israel (23)									
1956-57	299	385	693	305	12	9,009	804	1,765	1,750
1957-58	1,024	39	7	519	51	202	802	9,110	2,642
1958-59	314	607	0	186	32	133	473	2,943	1,277
1959-60	231	79	11	31	32	193	319	456	706
1960-61	137	50	31	4/	55	217	395	294	1,643
Denmark (24)									
1956-57	2,976	98	236	4	3	71	140	971	4,344
1957-58	2,726	68	1	4	9	44	161	6	1,698
1958-59	2,703	73	75	0	4	5	160	0	1,600
1959-60	3,554	216	178	4/	11	19	89	218	1,958
1960-61	3,455	442	100	3	3	47	80	5	2,087
Sweden (25)									
1956-57	9,667	1,043	2,966	22	10	1,688	350	39	1,707
1957-58	13,188	1,588	581	1	10	1,429	488	3	1,624
1958-59	9,714	1,476	246	110	6	946	503	11	1,610
1959-60	10,908	1,916	984	86	17	746	607	133	1,677
1960-61	8,203	3,035	691	19	16	997	985	25	1,953
Cuba (26)									
1956-57	8,355	16,066	561	26,533	238	10,519	952	3,321	11,019
1957-58	8,529	18,928	426	25,746	242	11,952	725	2,600	12,115
1958-59	5,869	18,311	471	24,089	251	11,437	315	2,345	10,973
1959-60	4,341	14,600	903	19,783	169	11,031	370	2,203	10,495
1960-61	616	3,693	7	14,450	1	930	0	53	10,820

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Total*	Principal grains & preparations			Cotton excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils* 2/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat & flour*	Rice, milled*	Feed grains* 1/					
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Turkey (27)									
1956-57	58,459	38,089	1,384	4,054	38	0	5,468	0	0
1957-58	57,871	17,770	0	2,575	0	0	22,164	0	0
1958-59	19,582	1,569	695	0	0	0	11,931	18	0
1959-60	57,985	23,323	196	1,289	16	0	30,720	39	0
1960-61	36,236	30,974	1,583	0	4/	0	3	33	0
Australia (28)									
1956-57	34,985	0	0	0	10,998	22,299	370	0	1
1957-58	39,391	0	0	0	10,049	25,568	656	0	0
1958-59	32,116	0	0	0	5,482	23,823	609	0	0
1959-60	31,378	0	4	0	7,638	19,242	773	0	8
1960-61	31,635	2	75	0	7,379	15,134	1,091	10	398
U.A.R.-Syria (29)									
1956-57	839	0	0	1	0	0	258	299	0
1957-58	756	0	0	1	6	30	121	200	0
1958-59	513	22	0	2	0	38	40	179	0
1959-60	7,892	4,061	1	3,576	0	0	31	30	0
1960-61	31,074	26,178	2	4,585	10	24	4/	48	0
Norway (30)									
1956-57	30,161	4,459	1	5,108	2,901	5,654	10	3,848	1,246
1957-58	24,580	2,192	0	4,278	2,057	4,581	19	3,912	747
1958-59	28,040	7,833	0	6,247	181	4,770	19	2,857	1,276
1959-60	33,313	4,158	4	9,135	2,101	5,010	21	5,226	662
1960-61	28,811	2,958	80	4,026	1,851	5,422	17	6,419	653
Greece (31)									
1956-57	67,607	33,786	157	6,640	3,299	0	11,143	0	11
1957-58	24,298	4,981	246	4,459	1,560	0	1,411	7	20
1958-59	19,784	6,407	1,820	5,751	20	0	10	48	99
1959-60	12,916	4,446	580	3,422	761	0	15	1	81
1960-61	26,610	10,050	429	7,706	505	1	4,376	0	81
Viet-Nam (32) 5/									
1956-57	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1957-58	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1958-59	22,754	4,508	922	602	43	5,400	420	0	0
1959-60	18,453	3,756	1,438	3	952	714	248	0	0
1960-61	26,315	5,257	994	5	3,960	3,715	102	4/	0
Morocco (33)									
1956-57	9,371	75	22	3	1,940	211	4,240	0	0
1957-58	15,141	4,292	3	4	1,565	336	5,017	0	0
1958-59	10,278	1,017	232	9	1,656	12	2,731	2,733	0
1959-60	16,212	4,660	601	0	1,427	38	6,767	959	0
1960-61	25,155	14,331	0	1,630	1,239	83	4,609	1,306	0
Colombia (34)									
1956-57	24,400	5,369	0	1	7,779	33	1,966	135	1
1957-58	37,699	8,504	3	167	10,119	33	5,261	0	0
1958-59	24,931	9,447	1	556	3,252	81	1,513	59	3
1959-60	20,622	5,059	282	6	0	8	5,952	58	0
1960-61	25,001	9,447	1,685	1,559	0	10	3,750	96	1
Austria (35)									
1956-57	32,520	5,157	55	11,248	8,364	1,793	329	0	0
1957-58	29,627	2,227	0	11,329	8,676	2,359	227	0	0
1958-59	13,465	1,782	0	5,221	2,425	2,691	0	0	0
1959-60	25,141	2,263	151	16,228	3,550	949	103	0	0
1960-61	22,307	261	58	12,768	5,719	1,846	1	0	0

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Total*	Principal grains & preparations			Cotton excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils* 2/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat & flour*	Rice, milled*	Feed grains* 1/					
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Indonesia (36)									
1956-57	62,509	6,695	38,021	0	6,410	10,120	20	0	0
1957-58	11,545	154	161	0	5,029	4,463	9	0	0
1958-59	9,541	2	5,328	29	1,852	1,146	15	0	0
1959-60	35,535	6,134	19,124	16	7,453	1,196	20	0	0
1960-61	21,920	1,353	12,623	7	4,871	1,653	2	12	0
Iran (37)									
1956-57	9,176	5,323	0	7	0	0	69	1	0
1957-58	4,578	2,373	4	1	0	0	154	0	0
1958-59	3,687	440	1	2	0	0	74	0	0
1959-60	6,901	388	219	4	0	0	2,538	0	0
1960-61	21,770	13,098	513	3,587	0	0	2,129	1	0
Chile (38)									
1956-57	38,309	11,499	0	8	11,254	243	12,938	0	0
1957-58	18,806	3,585	1	0	5,779	180	113	0	0
1958-59	9,863	2,797	305	0	307	257	191	2	0
1959-60	16,346	2,593	1,717	0	6,529	349	1,582	1	0
1960-61	21,259	4,105	1,488	787	8,185	1,602	930	5	0
Ireland (39)									
1956-57	15,258	2,078	7	1,592	746	7,348	144	0	532
1957-58	12,402	649	4	525	704	7,016	0	0	434
1958-59	16,509	987	30	1,784	176	9,790	0	0	401
1959-60	19,767	57	38	5,139	924	9,993	1	0	853
1960-61	20,974	177	47	5,059	444	11,268	1	0	271
U. of So. Africa (40)									
1956-57	12,707	1,036	106	66	4,221	508	95	55	0
1957-58	11,405	1	63	2	5,009	453	57	185	6
1958-59	11,270	3,732	241	0	2,108	133	49	7	0
1959-60	16,208	2,681	1,860	5	4,720	36	424	0	0
1960-61	19,983	16	4,647	28	7,544	316	101	0	0
Portugal (41)									
1956-57	30,079	9,767	0	7	12,796	3,073	1	0	0
1957-58	10,161	664	0	3	3,698	3,068	2	1	0
1958-59	7,192	913	0	3	1,703	3,459	4	0	15
1959-60	8,445	1,773	450	4	1,578	3,554	1	4	122
1960-61	19,818	9,058	582	7	3,834	4,366	1	0	0
Peru (42)									
1956-57	17,182	8,156	12	2,012	0	145	653	4	0
1957-58	20,953	5,910	5,147	2,044	0	177	125	2	0
1958-59	19,469	12,291	1,415	138	0	134	71	0	0
1959-60	20,345	8,509	4,226	15	101	0	2,993	0	4
1960-61	17,439	8,424	509	759	337	0	1,403	1	4
Tunisia (43)									
1956-57	6,814	5,977	4	0	0	626	0	0	0
1957-58	2,998	1,550	0	0	0	194	0	0	0
1958-59	5,371	4,390	4	0	0	341	0	0	0
1959-60	7,941	6,928	344	124	0	56	0	0	0
1960-61	17,067	14,270	530	1,358	0	299	0	0	0
Jordan (44)									
1956-57	874	4/	0	0	0	661	3	0	0
1957-58	2,033	879	2	1	0	688	4	0	0
1958-59	4,998	2,054	2	2,035	0	685	5	0	0
1959-60	9,000	6,671	22	1,066	22	1,065	7	0	0
1960-61	15,636	13,448	217	599	0	947	12	0	0

Table 7. U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preps.	Vegetables and preps.*	Nuts and preps.	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products*	Other* 3/
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Turkey (27)									
1956-57	0	5	0	4,292	2	1,385	2,310	1,242	190
1957-58	3	13	1	74	4/	3,130	975	2,268	8,898
1958-59	14	16	17	20	2,245	51	2,206	678	122
1959-60	10	9	7	23	2	65	921	1,251	114
1960-61	2	3	0	1	1	11	2,925	556	144
Australia (28)									
1956-57	0	25	0	0	0	4	0	1	1,287
1957-58	5	25	0	0	0	0	0	2	3,086
1958-59	0	27	0	1	0	0	6	3	2,165
1959-60	32	350	188	6	5	0	28	5	3,099
1960-61	163	951	806	18	866	14	248	22	4,458
U.A.R.-Syria (29)									
1956-57	33	2	0	6	0	0	42	15	183
1957-58	6	9	0	100	0	0	73	14	196
1958-59	0	3	2	0	0	0	2	159	66
1959-60	1	3	0	5	0	0	37	107	40
1960-61	6	3	4/	0	0	0	57	93	68
Norway (30)									
1956-57	4,805	579	614	194	0	140	76	0	526
1957-58	5,548	176	318	140	0	47	13	0	552
1958-59	3,367	194	256	108	0	50	29	13	840
1959-60	4,782	472	312	136	0	49	120	4/	1,125
1960-61	3,752	513	214	162	0	54	63	1	2,626
Greece (31)									
1956-57	3	12	1	1,288	0	8	293	665	10,301
1957-58	8	23	0	384	22	4	223	940	10,010
1958-59	5	35	0	194	88	11	242	3,795	1,259
1959-60	46	357	0	182	289	2	277	946	1,511
1960-61	16	20	0	542	327	2	319	738	1,498
Viet-Nam (32) 5/									
1956-57	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1957-58	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1958-59	228	141	0	9	18	64	0	9,263	1,136
1959-60	195	115	0	10	8	54	0	9,189	1,771
1960-61	144	181	4/	2	6	55	0	10,866	1,028
Morocco (33)									
1956-57	284	80	23	396	9	24	0	13	2,051
1957-58	156	24	13	808	4	11	0	135	2,773
1958-59	99	20	6	1,097	0	4	0	446	216
1959-60	190	9	4/	1,255	0	1	1	148	156
1960-61	76	26	5	1,157	0	0	0	392	301
Colombia (34)									
1956-57	378	138	45	953	0	6	26	688	6,882
1957-58	104	135	12	2,414	2	9	65	491	10,380
1958-59	161	92	2	1,925	0	16	122	2,013	5,688
1959-60	159	104	8	2,346	0	8	192	1,103	5,337
1960-61	58	140	13	2,244	2	13	96	1,772	4,115
Austria (35)									
1956-57	310	31	11	2,218	0	16	370	104	2,514
1957-58	254	25	1	843	0	41	418	1	3,226
1958-59	301	26	1	340	1	0	153	145	379
1959-60	434	75	40	162	17	17	478	55	619
1960-61	431	109	4	4/	209	0	186	271	444

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preps.	Vegetables and preps.*	Nuts and preps.	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products*	Other* 3/
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Indonesia (36)									
1956-57	145	77	3	59	4	35	0	497	423
1957-58	99	73	7	47	0	21	0	1,257	225
1958-59	41	34	5	87	7	11	0	950	34
1959-60	48	58	6	45	7	5	0	1,362	61
1960-61	74	43	5	55	4	3	0	1,114	101
Iran (37)									
1956-57	81	73	10	229	10	19	109	2,866	379
1957-58	115	114	5	816	35	66	88	371	436
1958-59	159	146	25	1,785	60	34	16	634	311
1959-60	233	143	16	2,615	79	33	9	341	283
1960-61	177	190	13	1,132	61	35	3	574	257
Chile (38)									
1956-57	110	98	13	98	9	2	0	221	1,816
1957-58	82	67	12	10	6	13	14	288	8,656
1958-59	55	90	7	159	2	2	7	4,238	1,444
1959-60	78	143	17	334	8	7	72	1,756	1,160
1960-61	106	150	9	265	22	6	13	1,308	2,278
Ireland (39)									
1956-57	1,527	123	47	231	0	7	36	0	840
1957-58	1,916	73	159	64	0	0	14	4	840
1958-59	1,947	145	0	136	0	1	28	9	1,075
1959-60	1,909	100	168	36	0	0	14	5	530
1960-61	2,425	79	12	247	0	23	5	12	904
U. of So. Africa (40)									
1956-57	38	776	72	4,283	0	19	10	183	1,239
1957-58	298	587	47	2,819	7	15	10	175	1,671
1958-59	128	545	25	2,677	5	4	20	205	1,391
1959-60	181	651	52	3,562	1	16	14	231	1,774
1960-61	90	579	39	4,135	4	19	5	404	2,056
Portugal (41)									
1956-57	21	6	0	5	0	19	31	9	4,344
1957-58	4	6	0	13	0	9	134	12	2,547
1958-59	6	12	0	0	0	2	68	745	262
1959-60	4	15	0	24	0	20	57	497	342
1960-61	3	16	0	33	0	22	81	1,402	413
Peru (42)									
1956-57	786	590	75	1,411	128	59	22	880	2,249
1957-58	970	723	95	926	105	215	6	1,139	3,369
1958-59	448	311	38	1,110	83	94	1	1,625	1,710
1959-60	346	331	49	982	117	64	10	976	1,622
1960-61	366	235	48	1,062	81	77	54	1,372	2,707
Tunisia (43)									
1956-57	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	119	80
1957-58	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,210	41
1958-59	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	614	18
1959-60	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	477	10
1960-61	4	4/	0	0	0	0	18	537	51
Jordan (44)									
1956-57	5	8	0	0	2	0	0	6	189
1957-58	4	2	4	0	0	0	0	251	198
1958-59	17	15	4	0	0	8	0	70	103
1959-60	8	7	1	0	4/	2	0	36	93
1960-61	9	10	4/	0	4/	2	16	63	313

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Total*	Principal grains & preparations			Cotton excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils* 2/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat & flour*	Rice, milled*	Feed grains* 1/					
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Finland (45)									
1956-57	16,510	6,058	0	654	4,398	3,850	0	0	0
1957-58	9,726	3,564	0	0	3,602	988	9	0	0
1958-59	9,408	1,640	0	257	2,079	3,712	5	0	0
1959-60	11,203	0	0	115	4,165	3,012	1	0	0
1960-61	14,453	238	0	2	4,129	4,880	274	818	0
U.S.S.R. (Russia) (46)									
1956-57	143	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
1957-58	2,268	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1958-59	376	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
1959-60	661	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
1960-61	11,282	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica (47)									
1956-57	7,634	3,100	54	410	547	18	13	0	12
1957-58	9,515	2,964	65	781	641	23	21	0	26
1958-59	8,543	2,138	47	733	111	19	48	0	27
1959-60	9,083	1,321	259	832	443	44	281	1	25
1960-61	10,270	1,394	609	419	555	282	50	0	7
Nansei & Nanpo Islands (48)									
1956-57	3,848	799	17	2	0	194	155	51	0
1957-58	4,433	1,057	10	8	0	306	174	39	0
1958-59	5,251	934	869	6	27	283	154	176	0
1959-60	7,666	762	2,267	283	8	177	202	519	0
1960-61	9,769	2,030	1,613	1	0	142	262	859	0
Thailand (49)									
1956-57	8,257	33	0	1	0	6,444	17	0	0
1957-58	12,484	137	0	6	87	10,618	15	0	0
1958-59	8,263	145	0	0	37	6,849	23	0	0
1959-60	9,156	102	1	7	1,744	6,070	18	0	0
1960-61	9,502	110	0	2	2,826	5,023	42	0	0
Other 6/									
1956-57	261,110	74,151	7,499	3,941	8,218	26,683	18,590	187	234
1957-58	203,905	53,646	10,600	3,651	4,817	21,310	8,657	313	223
1958-59	205,205	66,405	17,356	7,248	4,417	21,813	6,215	129	309
1959-60	250,404	81,095	17,635	20,397	10,505	23,010	9,183	785	391
1960-61	252,728	81,380	16,015	11,441	6,829	23,443	8,660	2,538	495
European Economic Community (Common Market) 7/									
1956-57	1,250,728	195,058	3,560	115,868	402,263	79,138	85,163	85,999	8,417
1957-58	876,286	57,342	566	113,499	263,373	76,546	30,297	84,158	5,840
1958-59	791,366	74,248	8,542	215,069	83,459	89,140	34,109	90,133	8,729
1959-60	1,120,776	60,222	8,529	228,790	273,851	82,774	53,369	131,512	25,306
1960-61	1,100,767	133,670	11,369	196,543	265,745	86,798	29,805	137,181	16,665
European Free Trade Association 8/									
1956-57	751,327	108,337	646	90,546	209,447	147,363	4,494	20,383	8,855
1957-58	643,347	46,937	549	117,566	151,503	167,685	4,946	33,342	2,092
1958-59	562,867	58,615	2,822	156,872	40,857	153,058	2,150	19,130	1,891
1959-60	697,105	50,964	3,859	177,338	100,787	148,400	6,468	28,572	8,012
1960-61	690,539	50,435	4,808	132,923	101,086	183,820	4,008	38,898	5,761

Table 7.- U. S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified fiscal years - Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preps.	Vegetables and preps.*	Nuts and preps.	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products*	Other* 3/
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Finland (45)									
1956-57	1,189	10	4	141	0	1	8	0	197
1957-58	1,296	78	0	20	0	0	21	1	147
1958-59	1,429	18	1	176	0	0	21	0	70
1959-60	2,964	58	346	117	0	0	21	1	403
1960-61	3,217	86	100	4	0	24	111	1	569
U.S.S.R. (Russia) (46)									
1956-57	0	0	0	0	0	0	131	0	10
1957-58	0	0	0	2,068	0	0	200	0	4/
1958-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	366	0	8
1959-60	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	0	35
1960-61	0	0	0	9,981	0	0	1,178	0	119
Jamaica (47)									
1956-57	155	368	4	95	191	539	0	315	1,813
1957-58	387	463	10	211	292	875	0	313	2,443
1958-59	313	526	2	122	433	754	13	232	3,025
1959-60	382	618	10	286	262	853	0	287	3,179
1960-61	438	704	14	327	326	1,173	0	327	3,645
Nansei & Nanpo Islands (48)									
1956-57	152	180	3	464	43	228	16	803	741
1957-58	155	242	9	406	26	138	8	1,134	721
1958-59	136	242	6	292	32	154	0	1,031	909
1959-60	201	269	15	321	27	122	15	1,416	1,062
1960-61	216	228	6	638	41	155	20	2,275	1,283
Thailand (49)									
1956-57	44	99	1	38	0	21	0	811	748
1957-58	32	112	1	45	0	16	0	635	780
1958-59	75	119	1	47	0	21	2	298	646
1959-60	57	194	4	13	0	9	0	315	622
1960-61	49	159	7	3	5	14	0	499	763
Other 6/									
1956-57	10,749	10,409	918	8,956	3,316	7,815	498	24,842	54,104
1957-58	10,601	10,744	1,284	9,016	3,531	8,058	618	15,888	40,948
1958-59	10,451	9,994	845	7,722	3,854	7,484	507	10,466	29,990
1959-60	10,606	11,007	774	9,625	4,502	7,634	509	10,837	31,909
1960-61	11,362	11,522	846	9,024	5,526	9,298	2,247	16,124	35,978
European Economic Community (Common Market) 7/									
1956-57	47,726	9,976	7,610	61,003	1,786	16,779	18,761	20,861	90,760
1957-58	73,310	8,943	2,563	41,550	2,239	12,010	25,424	5,605	73,021
1958-59	42,552	8,369	1,796	45,872	6,367	17,215	16,207	8,557	41,002
1959-60	45,518	15,538	5,693	58,896	20,636	15,552	25,073	12,305	57,212
1960-61	48,271	12,173	4,696	38,170	29,892	15,888	22,164	5,078	46,659
European Free Trade Association 8/									
1956-57	44,808	14,106	7,491	31,892	1,889	3,373	5,140	2,244	50,313
1957-58	41,736	7,236	1,668	22,305	2,757	3,446	6,414	77	33,088
1958-59	35,511	15,242	710	24,484	5,755	3,164	3,089	943	38,574
1959-60	46,195	21,701	3,204	37,834	6,343	5,919	4,187	7,802	39,520
1960-61	45,573	20,287	1,599	33,980	10,013	11,353	5,541	2,364	38,090

* Includes food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies.

1/ Feed grains: Barley, corn, oats, grain sorghums, excluding products.
2/ Excludes essential oils which are included in "other".
3/ Other commodities: Mainly feeds and fodders, field and garden seeds, coffee, hops, essential oils, sugar and related products, and live animals.
4/ Less than $500.
5/ Not separately classified prior to 1958-59.
6/ Values for "other countries", being residuals, are overstated because allowances were not made for cumulative effect of items under $500 (footnote 4).
7/ Includes the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, West Germany, France, and Italy.
8/ Includes the United Kingdom, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Austria, and Portugal.

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of the Census.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

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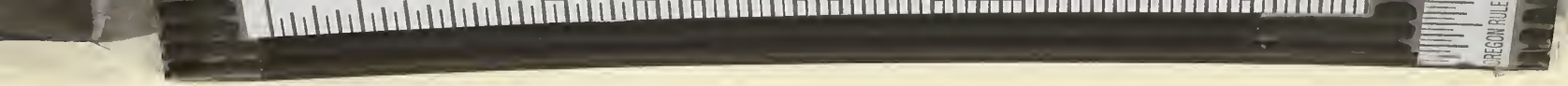
OREGON RULE